All persons wishing to possess & use firearms in NSW must be authorised to possess or use those firearms by a firearms licence or permit.

This FACT sheet provides information on items not considered to be firearms as defined by the Firearms Act 1996 and associated Regulation.

Firearm or not a firearm?
Before making an application for a firearms licence or permit, you should first determine if the item that you are wishing to possess or use is defined as a 'firearm'.

What is the definition of a firearm?
A firearm is defined in section 4 of the Firearms Act 1996 as being 'a gun, or other weapon, that is (or at any time was) capable of firing a projectile by means of an explosive, and includes a blank fire firearm, or an air gun, but does not include a paintball marker within the meaning of the Paintball Act 2018 or anything declared by the regulations not to be a firearm'.

What items are declared not to be a firearm?
Clause 4 of the Firearms Regulation 2017 declares the following things not to be firearms for the purposes of the Firearms Act 1996:

* A tool or device that is used to drive a stud, pin, dowel, screw, rivet, spike or other object against, into or through a substance by means of an explosive.

* A heavy bench-mounted rifle of an approved kind that is used for experimental purposes.

* A tool designed to be used to split or break rock or concrete by means of the firing of an explosive cartridge, such as the tool known as the "Boulder Buster".

* An industrial tool designed to be used in the mining and steel industries to remove refractory material (eg slag) from kilns or for other similar purposes, such as the tool known as the "Slag Buster Kiln Gun".

* A captive bolt gun of the kind designed for use in an abattoir in the humane killing of livestock.

* Any piece of artillery manufactured before 1946:
  i.  That has been rendered permanently inoperable, AND
  ii.  The breech, chamber and barrel of which have been permanently sealed, AND
  iii. That is on permanent display in a public place for memorial or commemorative purposes.

* Cannon and field guns:
  i. That have been constructed as pieces of military ordnance, AND
  ii. That have a calibre of more than 25 millimetres, AND
  iii. That have been rendered permanently inoperable, AND
  iv. The breech, chamber and barrel of which have been permanently sealed.

* A firearm designed to be used for life saving or distress signalling purposes (such as line-throwing guns or the 'Very' type of firearm).

* A firearm designed to be used in film, television or theatrical productions for the purposes of breaking glass or ceramic articles and that is only capable of firing a projectile over a short range (such as the firearm known as the 'Trunion' gun).

* A firearm designed to be used to train dogs by firing retrievable projectiles (such as the firearm known as the 'Turner Richards Dummy Launcher').

* A tool designed to discharge a nail, spike or other fastener into or through material by means of compressed air or carbon dioxide (such as a nail gun).
**Things Declared Not To Be Firearms**

*What about imitation firearms?*

An imitation firearm is defined in section 4D of the *Firearms Act 1996* as an object that, regardless of its colour, weight or composition or the presence or absence of any moveable parts, substantially duplicates in appearance a firearm, but that is not a firearm.

A person *must* obtain a firearms permit to possess or use an imitation firearm. For more information on imitation firearms, see the FACT Sheet *'Imitation Firearms Permit'* available on the Firearms Permit page on the Firearms Registry Internet site.

![Imitation Handgun](image1) ![Imitation Long Arm](image2)

An imitation firearm does not include anything that is produced and identified as a children's toy.

![Toy Firearm](image3)

*Where can I find more information?*

The information provided in the FACT Sheet is for general guidance only. Applicants and licensees should familiarise themselves with the *Firearms Act 1996* and the associated Regulation, which are available on the NSW Legislation website - www.legislation.nsw.gov.au.