

Table 1 : Total number of legal actions issued to cyclists by law part code and description in New South Wales for Legal Action Calendar year 2015

Body of Law Title	Law Part Code	Law Part Description	NSW Legal Actions*
Passenger Transport Regulation 2007	78488	A person must not leave a bicycle on railway premises or any part of monorail works or chained or otherwise attached to any building, fence or other installation on railway premises or any part of monorail works, except as prescribed under this clause.	2
Road Rules 2014	82573	The rider of a bicycle must not carry more persons on the bicycle than the bicycle is designed to carry.	8
Road Rules 2014	82578	The rider of a bicycle riding on a length of road with a bicycle lane designed for bicycles travelling in the same direction as the rider must ride in the bicycle lane unless it is impracticable to do so.	9
Road Rules 2014	82622	A person must not ride on a bicycle that is being towed by another vehicle.	1
Road Rules 2014	82631	The rider of a bicycle must wear an approved bicycle helmet securely fitted and fastened on the rider's head, unless the rider is exempt from wearing a bicycle helmet under another law of this jurisdiction.	4796
Road Rules 2014	82632	The rider of a bicycle must sit astride the rider's seat facing forwards (except if the bicycle is not built to be ridden astride).	1
Road Rules 2014	82659	The rider of a bicycle must if the bicycle is equipped with a seat - not ride the bicycle seated in any other position on the bicycle.	5
Road Rules 2014	82680	The rider of a bicycle who is 12 years old or older must not ride on a footpath unless as permitted under these Rules.	691
Road Rules 2014	82728	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady red light that is clearly visible for at least 200 metres from the rear of the bicycle.	213
Road Rules 2014	82836	A pedestrian who is crossing a bicycle path or a part of a separated footpath designated for the use of bicycles must keep out of the path of any bicycle or any pedestrian who is permitted to be on the bicycle path, or that part of the separated footpath.	2

Road Rules 2014	82850	The rider of a bicycle must not cause a traffic hazard by moving into the path of a driver or pedestrian.	19
Road Rules 2014	83270	A passenger on a bicycle that is moving, or is stationary but not parked, must sit in the seat designed for the passenger.	3
Road Rules 2014	83271	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle recklessly.	23
Road Rules 2014	83281	The rider of a bicycle must not carry a passenger on the bicycle unless the passenger is wearing an approved bicycle helmet securely fitted and fastened on the passenger's head or is exempt from wearing a bicycle helmet under another law.	87
Road Rules 2014	83286	The rider of a bicycle must not ride on a length of road or footpath to which a no bicycles sign, or a no bicycles road marking, applies.	6
Road Rules 2014	83300	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle furiously.	15
Road Rules 2014	83371	The rider of a bicycle must not ride on a part of a separated footpath designated for the use of pedestrians.	5
Road Rules 2014	83391	The rider of a bicycle riding on a bicycle path, footpath, separated footpath or shared path must keep to the left of any oncoming bicycle rider on the path.	2
Road Rules 2014	83416	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle negligently.	79
Road Rules 2014	83420	A driver must not stop in a bicycle lane unless the driver is driving a public bus/public minibus/taxi and is dropping off/picking up passengers and/or is permitted to drive/stop/park in the bicycle lane (not clearway/bus/transit lane).	2
Road Rules 2014	83428	The rider of a bicycle must not ride across a road, or part of a road, on a marked foot crossing, unless there are bicycle crossing lights at the crossing showing a green bicycle crossing light.	10
Road Rules 2014	83447	The rider of a bicycle must not ride across a road, or part of a road, on a children's crossing or pedestrian crossing.	19

Road Rules 2014	83451	The rider of a bicycle must not hold onto another vehicle while the vehicle is moving.	4
Road Rules 2014	83454	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady white light that is clearly visible for at least 200 metres from the front of the bicycle.	284
Road Rules 2014	83493	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a red reflector that is visible for 50 m from the rear of the bicycle when light is projected onto it.	15
Road Rules 2014	83501	A person must not ride a bicycle that does not have at least 1 effective brake.	59
Road Rules 2014	83510	A person must not ride a bicycle that does not have a bell, horn, or similar warning device, in working order.	188
Road Rules 2014	83613	The rider of a bicycle must not ride with a passenger unless the passenger complies with subrule (2).	5
Road Rules 2014	83633	A driver (except the rider of a bicycle) must not drive in a bicycle lane, unless the driver is permitted to drive in the bicycle lane under this rule or rule 158.	360
Road Rules 2014	83643	The rider of a bicycle must ride with at least 1 hand on the handlebars.	18
Road Rules 2014	83644	The rider of a bicycle must not ride within 2 metres of the rear of a moving motor vehicle continuously for more than 200 metres.	2
Roads Regulation 2008	65554	A person must not ride a bicycle on any part of the Sydney Harbour Bridge other than a cycleway.	1

Source: NSWPF COPS/EDW, 29 February 2016

**Legal actions were measured by identifying the relevant law part codes for Offences committed by Bicyclists. 96.8% of the legal actions were infringement notices and the rest were other legal actions.

*** Other includes - Bail Can, Caution Yoa, Field Can, Future Can, Warning Yoa

Table 2 : Total number of legal actions issued to cyclists by law part code and description in Lake Macquarie (LAC) for Legal Action Calendar year 2015*

Body of Law Title	Law Part Code	Law Part Description	Incident Responsible LAC	Lake Macquarie
Road Rules 2014	82631	The rider of a bicycle must wear an approved bicycle helmet securely fitted and fastened on the rider's head, unless the rider is exempt from wearing a bicycle helmet under another law of this jurisdiction	Lake Macquarie	47
Road Rules 2014	82680	The rider of a bicycle who is 12 years old or older must not ride on a footpath unless as permitted under these Rules.	Lake Macquarie	5
Road Rules 2014	82728	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady red light that is clearly visible for at least 200 metres from the rear of the bicycle	Lake Macquarie	4
Road Rules 2014	82850	The rider of a bicycle must not cause a traffic hazard by moving into the path of a driver or pedestrian.	Lake Macquarie	1
Road Rules 2014	83416	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle negligently.	Lake Macquarie	1
Road Rules 2014	83454	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady white light that is clearly visible for at least 200 metres from the front of the bicycle	Lake Macquarie	4
Road Rules 2014	83510	A person must not ride a bicycle that does not have a bell, horn, or similar warning device, in working order.	Lake Macquarie	1
Road Rules 2014	83633	A driver (except the rider of a bicycle) must not drive in a bicycle lane, unless the driver is permitted to drive in the bicycle lane under this rule or rule 158.	Lake Macquarie	1

Source: NSWPF COPS/EDW, 26 February 2016

**Legal actions were measured by identifying the relevant law part codes for Offences committed by Bicyclists. Only two legal actions out of the 64 were other legal actions.

*** Other includes - Bail Can, Caution Yoa, Field Can, Future Can, Warning Yoa

Table 3 : Total number of legal actions issued to cyclists by law part code and description in New Castle City (LAC) for Legal Action Calendar year 2015*

Body of Law Title	Law Part Code	Law Part Description	Incident Responsible	Newcastle City Legal
Road Rules 2014	82622	A person must not ride on a bicycle that is being towed by another vehicle.	Newcastle City	1
Road Rules 2014	82631	The rider of a bicycle must wear an approved bicycle helmet securely fitted and fastened on the rider's head, unless the rider is exempt from wearing a bicycle helmet under another	Newcastle City	344
Road Rules 2014	82680	The rider of a bicycle who is 12 years old or older must not ride on a footpath unless as permitted under these Rules.	Newcastle City	40
Road Rules 2014	82728	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady red light that is clearly visible for at least	Newcastle City	26
Road Rules 2014	83271	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle recklessly.	Newcastle City	1
Road Rules 2014	83281	The rider of a bicycle must not carry a passenger on the bicycle unless the passenger is wearing an approved bicycle helmet securely fitted and fastened on the passenger's head	Newcastle City	1
Road Rules 2014	83300	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle furiously.	Newcastle City	1
Road Rules 2014	83416	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle negligently.	Newcastle City	6
Road Rules 2014	83454	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady white light that is clearly visible for at least	Newcastle City	31
Road Rules 2014	83493	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a red reflector that is visible for 50 m from the rear of the	Newcastle City	2
Road Rules 2014	83501	A person must not ride a bicycle that does not have at least 1 effective brake.	Newcastle City	6
Road Rules 2014	83510	A person must not ride a bicycle that does not have a bell, horn, or similar warning device, in working order.	Newcastle City	7
Road Rules 2014	83633	A driver (except the rider of a bicycle) must not drive in a bicycle lane, unless the driver is permitted to drive in the bicycle lane under this rule or rule 158.	Newcastle City	9
Road Rules 2014	83643	The rider of a bicycle must ride with at least 1 hand on the handlebars.	Newcastle City	3

Source: NSWPF COPS/EDW, 26 February 2016

**Legal actions were measured by identifying the relevant law part codes for Offences committed by Bicyclists.
93.1% of the legal actions were infringement notices and the rest were other legal actions.
*** Other includes - Bail Can, Caution Yoa, Field Can, Future Can, Warning Yoa

Table 1 : Total number of legal actions issued to cyclists by law part code and description in Port Stephens (LAC) for Legal Action Calendar year 2015

Body of Law Title	Law Part Code	Law Part Description	NSW Legal Actions*
Passenger Transport Regulation 2007	78486	A person must not leave a bicycle on railway premises or any part of monorail works or chained or otherwise attached to any building, fence or other installation on railway premises or any part of monorail works, except as prescribed under this clause.	2
Road Rules 2014	82573	The rider of a bicycle must not carry more persons on the bicycle than the bicycle is designed to carry.	8
Road Rules 2014	82578	The rider of a bicycle riding on a length of road with a bicycle lane designed for bicycles travelling in the same direction as the rider must ride in the bicycle lane unless it is impracticable to do so.	9
Road Rules 2014	82622	A person must not ride on a bicycle that is being towed by another vehicle.	1
Road Rules 2014	82631	The rider of a bicycle must wear an approved bicycle helmet securely fitted and fastened on the rider's head, unless the rider is exempt from wearing a bicycle helmet under another law of this jurisdiction.	4796
Road Rules 2014	82632	The rider of a bicycle must sit astride the rider's seat facing forwards (except if the bicycle is not built to be ridden astride).	1
Road Rules 2014	82659	The rider of a bicycle must sit if the bicycle is equipped with a seat - not ride the bicycle seated in any other position on the bicycle.	5
Road Rules 2014	82680	The rider of a bicycle who is 12 years old or older must not ride on a footpath unless as permitted under these Rules.	691
Road Rules 2014	82728	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady red light that is clearly visible for at least 200 metres from the rear of the bicycle.	213
Road Rules 2014	82836	A pedestrian who is crossing a bicycle path or a part of a separated footpath designated for the use of bicycles must keep out of the path of any bicycle or any pedestrian who is permitted to be on the bicycle path, or that part of the separated footpath.	2

Road Rules 2014	82850	The rider of a bicycle must not cause a traffic hazard by moving into the path of a driver or pedestrian.	19
Road Rules 2014	83270	A passenger on a bicycle that is moving, or is stationary but not parked, must sit in the seat designed for the passenger.	3
Road Rules 2014	83271	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle recklessly.	23
Road Rules 2014	83281	The rider of a bicycle must not carry a passenger on the bicycle unless the passenger is wearing an approved bicycle helmet securely fitted and fastened on the passenger's head or is exempt from wearing a bicycle helmet under another law.	87
Road Rules 2014	83286	The rider of a bicycle must not ride on a length of road or footpath to which a no bicycles sign, or a no bicycles road marking, applies.	6
Road Rules 2014	83300	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle furiously.	15
Road Rules 2014	83371	The rider of a bicycle must not ride on a part of a separated footpath designated for the use of pedestrians.	5
Road Rules 2014	83391	The rider of a bicycle riding on a bicycle path, footpath, separated footpath or shared path must keep to the left of any oncoming bicycle rider on the path.	2
Road Rules 2014	83416	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle negligently.	79
Road Rules 2014	83420	A driver must not stop in a bicycle lane unless the driver is driving a public bus/public minibus/taxi and is dropping off/picking up passengers and/or is permitted to drive/stop/park in the bicycle lane (not clearway/bus/transit lane).	2
Road Rules 2014	83428	The rider of a bicycle must not ride across a road, or part of a road, on a marked foot crossing, unless there are bicycle crossing lights at the crossing showing a green bicycle crossing light.	10
Road Rules 2014	83447	The rider of a bicycle must not ride across a road, or part of a road, on a children's crossing or pedestrian crossing.	19

Road Rules 2014	83451	The rider of a bicycle must not hold onto another vehicle while the vehicle is moving.	4
Road Rules 2014	83454	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady white light that is clearly visible for at least 200 metres from the front of the bicycle.	284
Road Rules 2014	83493	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a red reflector that is visible for 50 m from the rear of the bicycle when light is projected onto it.	15
Road Rules 2014	83501	A person must not ride a bicycle that does not have at least 1 effective brake.	59
Road Rules 2014	83510	A person must not ride a bicycle that does not have a bell, horn, or similar warning device, in working order.	188
Road Rules 2014	83613	The rider of a bicycle must not ride with a passenger unless the passenger complies with subrule (2).	5
Road Rules 2014	83633	A driver (except the rider of a bicycle) must not drive in a bicycle lane, unless the driver is permitted to drive in the bicycle lane under this rule or rule 158.	360
Road Rules 2014	83643	The rider of a bicycle must ride with at least 1 hand on the handlebars.	18
Road Rules 2014	83644	The rider of a bicycle must not ride within 2 metres of the rear of a moving motor vehicle continuously for more than 200 metres.	2
Roads Regulation 2008	65554	A person must not ride a bicycle on any part of the Sydney Harbour Bridge other than a cycleway.	1

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**Legal actions were measured by identifying the relevant law part codes for Offences committed by Bicyclists. 96.8% of the legal actions were infringement notices and the rest were other legal actions.

*** Other includes - Bail Can, Caution Yoa, Field Can, Future Can, Warning Yoa

Calendar year 2015*

Body of Law Title	Law Part Code	Law Part Description	Incident Responsible LAC	Port Stephens Legal
Road Rules 2014	82631	The rider of a bicycle must wear an approved bicycle helmet securely fitted and fastened on the rider's head, unless the rider is exempt from wearing a bicycle helmet under another law of this jurisdiction.	Port Stephens	106
Road Rules 2014	82680	The rider of a bicycle who is 12 years old or older must not ride on a footpath unless as permitted under these Rules.	Port Stephens	2
Road Rules 2014	82728	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady red light that is clearly visible for at least 200 metres from the rear of	Port Stephens	1
Road Rules 2014	83416	The rider of a bicycle must not ride the bicycle negligently.	Port Stephens	3
Road Rules 2014	83454	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a flashing or steady white light that is clearly visible for at least 200 metres from the front of	Port Stephens	3
Road Rules 2014	83493	The rider of a bicycle must not ride at night or in conditions of reduced visibility, unless the bicycle, or the rider, displays a red reflector that is visible for 50 m from the rear of the bicycle when light is projected	Port Stephens	1
Road Rules 2014	83510	A person must not ride a bicycle that does not have a bell, horn, or similar warning device, in working order.	Port Stephens	7

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*** Other includes - Bail Can, Caution Yoa, Field Can, Future Can, Warning Yoa